

## A VARIANCE-COMPONENTS ANALYSIS FOR THE LONGITUDE-NETWORK ADJUSTMENT

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Due to technical problems a number of formulae and notation have been erroneously printed.

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} (a) \text{ Linear : } \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{Ax} + \mathbf{Bt} + \mathbf{f} , \quad \mathbf{f} = \mathbf{l}_o + \mathbf{l} \\ (b) \text{ Stochastic : } \mathbf{M}[\mathbf{v}] = \mathbf{0} , \quad \mathbf{M}[\mathbf{vv}^T] = \mathbf{K} = \sigma^2 \mathbf{P}^{-1} = \sigma^2 \text{diag}\{P_i^{-1}\} . \end{array} \right\} \quad (1)$$

where:  $\mathbf{v}$  – vector of measurement corrections;  $\mathbf{l}$  – vector of measurements;  $\mathbf{l}_o$  – vector of approximate values of measured quantities;  $\mathbf{x}$  – vector of *basic parameters*;  $\mathbf{t}$  – vector of *additional parameters*;  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{B}$  – matrices of known coefficients;  $\sigma^2$  – variance coefficient, (in calculations assumed  $\sigma^2 = 1$ );  $\mathbf{K}$  – variance-covariance matrix of measurements and  $\mathbf{P}$  – matrix of measurement weights.

$$\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{Ax} + \mathbf{Bt} + \mathbf{f} , \quad \mathbf{f} = \mathbf{l}_o - \mathbf{l} \quad (3)$$

where we *study the influences of  $\mathbf{Bt}$*  in the observations which can be described with the vector of additional parameters  $\mathbf{t}$ , whereas the vector of basic parameters  $\mathbf{x}$  is the same in all the functional models.

first paragraph, first line

*The vector of basic parameters  $\mathbf{x}$  is the*

first paragraph, 8th line

*respect to the term  $\mathbf{Bt}$  representing the effects of individual*

second paragraph, 3rd line

the vector  $\mathbf{t}$  has 8 components: variation with time of latitude

third paragraph, 7th line

night (23 observing nights). Therefore, the  $\mathbf{t}$  vector

fourth paragraph, 2nd line

Model FM1 the  $\mathbf{t}$  vector is extended with additional